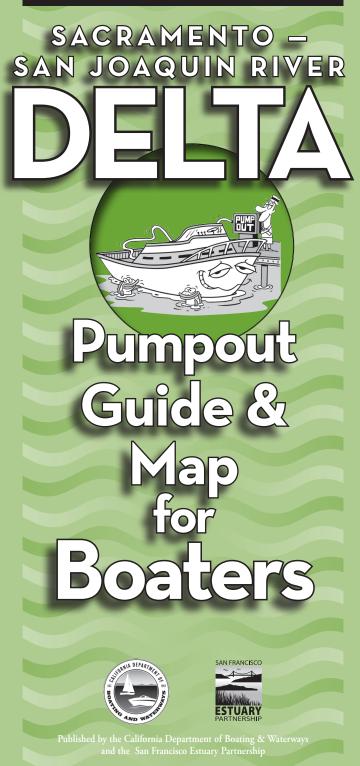
## 2013-2014



# The Scuttlebutt

Captain your boat the clean way! Follow the tips in this guide for running a tight ship, and you can avoid such indelicacies as flushing your head into a school of stripers or spilling bilge oil into the sparkling blue deep. With these tips in mind and this map in hand, you can help keep our waters clear and clean for everyone who boats, sails, surfs, skis, swims, and fishes in San Francisco Bay and the Delta.

As of 2007, there were 964,881 registered boats\* in California — enough to make a sizable impact on water quality.

While the amount of sewage pollution contributed by boaters isn't enormous, it does impact the health of human water users and the Bay-Delta ecosystem. Swimmers, windsurfers, or boaters who come in contact with raw sewage can get stomach aches, diarrhea, skin rashes, hepatitis, and even typhoid or cholera. Diners with a taste for raw clams, oysters, or mussels face some of the same perils if the shellfish have been contaminated with sewage. Fish can die when the biological processes that break down sewage steal too much oxygen from their waters.

Sewage is not the only problem. Today, many of the products we use to run and maintain our homes, gardens, workplaces, vehicles, and even boats are ending up in our creeks, rivers, and bays — the same watersheds that provide drinking water to 22 million Californians and irrigate 4.5 million acres of farmland.

> So open up this guide and review its five to-do lists for preventing pollution, and its map of the pumpouts and port-a-potty dump stations



located at marinas and yacht harbors around San Francisco Bay. Then stash your new guide in a handy dry place so you can always find it when you feel like doing your part to keep our Bay a world-class waterway.

### Clean Boater's Oath

↓ I will not use the Bay as a water closet.

 ↓ I will pump and dump at a convenient marina receiving station.

・ L Will use vim and vinegar to swab the decks.

ل I will

make merry



but be wary (accidents lead to spills).

↓ I will deliver my trash to onshore receptacles.

 I will share these wise words and maps with fellow seadogs and mariners.

# Scoop on Poop

- ↓ A weekend boater flushing untreated sewage into the Bay produces the same amount of bacterial pollution as that of 10,000 people whose sewage passes through a treatment plant.
- ✤ Over 100 different intestinal pathogens — viruses, parasites, and bacteria — can be found in sewage.



- ✤ Fecal coliform counts dropped from 16,000 per 100ml to 23 per 100ml in California's Avalon Harbor after the harbor launched a boater education and clean water program. As part of the program, dye tablets are deposited in on-board toilets, making illegal discharges highly visible.
- ✤ Synthetic hormones (from birth control pills and hormone therapy) secreted via women's urine into waterways can be absorbed by fish, causing physiological changes and affecting the reproductive ability of male fish. Antibiotics and other drugs taken by humans are also turning up in our waterways.

Sources: 1) SF Bay Regional Water Quality Control Board;
2) Managing Wastewater in Coastal Urban Areas, National Research Council, pp. 203-226; 3) Avalon Harbor;
4) Karen Kidd, Winnepeg Freshwater Institute, Gov. of Canada, Fisheries & Oceans



## Potty Prep

- L Before you board, use the shoreside restroom facilities.
- Choose one of three U.S. Coast Guard certified types of Marine Sanitation Devices (MSDs) or a port-a-potty to hold or treat your waste (see "The Equipment" for more details).
- ✤ Look for environmentally friendly disinfectants for your MSD. Whenever possible, choose products with ingredient lists that do not include chlorine, formaldehyde, or other components that can be harmful to aquatic organisms and detrimental to pumpout facilities with septic systems.
- Keep your MSD in good operating condition. Make sure all fittings, hoses and other pump mechanisms stay clean and lubricated.



- Keep a complete repair kit on board for your particular type of head.
- ✤ To help prevent clogs look for rapid-dissolving marine toilet tissue specifically designed for MSDs. Post use instructions near the head.

# The Equipment

A Marine Sanitation Device (MSD) prevents pollution from the discharge of untreated sewage from a boat. According to U.S. Coast Guard regulations, all boats with an installed toilet must have one of the three types listed below.

Type I and II MSDs break up the sewage and disinfect it with chemicals. It is legal in most instances to discharge from either type directly overboard, but you must add the appropriate chemicals for treatment. Without this treatment, discharge from a Type I or II system is considered raw sewage and remains illegal within the three-mile limit (see *The Rules*).

Type III MSDs, most commonly used by boaters, provide a holding tank for storing untreated sewage until it can be properly disposed of at an onshore pumpout station that connects to a local sewer system. Type III MSDs can also be pumped out by mobile units that dispose of the waste into the sewer system. Adding chemical deodorizers does not constitute treatment and does not allow you to dump wastes overboard.

Some Type III MSDs have a "Y" valve, which allows you to dump directly overboard when you are operating outside the three-mile limit (except within federally designated No-Discharge Areas). Within the limit, you must secure the valve in the closed position

with a padlock or non-releasable wire tie or remove the handle entirely.

#### Typical Type III MSDs

Holding Tank with Multiple Discharge Options



## Ins and Outs of Pumping Out

- ✤ Close nozzle valve on pumpout hose.
- L Remove deck waste fitting cover from boat (attach nozzle guard to deck waste fitting if available) and insert nozzle.
- ٹ Turn on pump.
- Open nozzle valve. (Valves can be difficult to turn — be persistent!)
- Check the flow through the sight glass. If flow doesn't occur within one minute, place the nozzle in water for ten seconds. If there's still no flow, check for an air leak in the line or a plug in the holding tank air vent.
- ↓ When tank is empty, close the nozzle valve.
- $\checkmark$  Remove the nozzle from the deck fitting.
- ↓ Turn off the pump and return the hose when you're finished so it will work for the next boater.
- Use the pump! Know the location and operation of pumpout and pumpout facilities for marinas you frequent. The map and table inside shows you where to find these facilities around the Delta.
- Thank your local marina owner for keeping pumpout facilities in good working order. Report any breakdowns immediately to the marina operator, local environmental health agency, or local boating law enforcement officer.
- NEVER discharge untreated sewage wastes into the Delta or Bay.
- ↓ If you must discharge treated sewage from Type I or II MSDs, avoid sensitive areas of shellfish beds, fish spawning areas, and all areas where people are swimming, windsurfing, or water skiing. Never discharge in shallow bays, marinas, or places with little water movement or tidal flushing.
- Be aware that Marin County's Richardson Bay is a "No-Discharge Area" where discharge of sewage, treated or untreated, from a vessel is strictly prohibited. When boating in Richardson Bay, a Type I or II MSD must be secured or the toilet sealed to ensure no wastes escape.

# **Pumpout Pointers**

 Find a pumpout station. It only takes a few minutes to pump the wastes out of your holding tank. For



a free map of the Delta pumpout stations, call (510) 622-2406 or see www.dbw.ca.gov.

- Follow pumpout instructions. If instructions aren't posted or aren't clear, ASK! Encourage the marine operator to post easy-to-understand instructions.
- Rinse water through the system for one minute once you've finished. Expensive breakdowns commonly occur when the marina's sewer lines get clogged because of inadequate rinsing. Flushing water through the system is cheap preventive maintenance.
- ✤ Pump out only your holding tank. Pumpouts are not designed to handle bilge water or solid objects.
- Turn off the pump when you're finished. Yes, boaters do pump out their holding tanks and then drive off, leaving the unit still running. Make sure the pump is off before pulling away so it will work for the next boater.
- ✤ Consider using a mobile pumpout service if you don't want to service the holding tank yourself.

#### **PUMPOUT GRANTS**

Grants are available to public and private marinas for construction, maintenance, and renovation of pumpout facilities and port-a-potty dump stations through provisions of the Clean Vessel Act of 1992 (covers up to 75% of cost). For more information, call the California Dept. of Boating and Waterways at (888) 326-2822.

# The Rules

- Discharges of untreated sewage are prohibited within the navigational waters of the U.S. (an area that includes the entire San Francisco Bay and Delta and extends three miles seaward beyond the coast). 33 U.S.C. 1322
- な Fines of up to \$2,000 can be imposed for illegal discharges. CWA §312 (j)
- It is legal to discharge untreated sewage at sea (you must be at least three miles out from the coast) except in the Gulf of the Farallones National Marine Sanctuary, Monterey Bay National Marine Sanctuary, and Cordell Bank National Marine Sanctuary, (see map), which have the same discharge restrictions (no untreated sewage) as inland waters. Title 15, CFR, Sec. 922.82(a)(2)(ii)(A)
- All boats with installed toilets must have a U.S. Coast Guard-certified Marine Sanitation Device if operating in U.S. navigational waters. 33 CFR Part 159
- ☆ Vessels with a Type I or Type II Marine Sanitation Device must treat their sewage before discharge. For a Type I MSD, the fecal coliform count in the effluent must be no greater than 1,000 per 100 milliliters of water and have no visible floating solids. For a Type II MSD, the fecal coliform count must be no greater than 200 per 100 milliliters, and suspended solids no greater than 150 milligrams per liter. 33 CFR Part 159
- ملك Discharges of any kind, treated or not, are prohibited in Richardson Bay — a designated No-Discharge Area. 40 CFR Part 140.4
- な When operating on the navigable waters of any lake, reservoir, or freshwater impoundment, the vessel toilet must be sealed, rendered inoperable, or designed so no human sewage can be discharged in the water. Div.104, Part 13, Chapter A, CHSC
- Discharges of oil or other hazardous substances are prohibited within 12 miles of the coast and within fisheries and marine preserves up to 200 miles from the coast under the Clean Water Act. 40 CFR Part 110.6

## If it's Your Boat it's Your Responsibility

#### SWAB & SPILL DRILL

- J Fill your fuel tank carefully, and avoid topping off. Soak up any spills – DO NOT HOSE DOWN.
- Promptly fix engine and fuel line leaks to prevent oil and fuel spills. Minimize spills before and during repairs by placing a drip pan under the leak. Dispose of your motor oil and used oil filters at a waste oil recycling center.
- Place a bilge pillow (an oil absorbing sponge or bioremediating boom) in your bilge to remove oil. Remove oily bilge water at a bilge pumpout station.
- ✤ Clean your boat with non-toxic detergents and avoid rinsing into the Bay. Check out "The Alternatives" for non-toxic options to common boat cleaning and maintenance products.
- ↓ Use maintenance methods that prevent pollutants, sanding dust or other debris from being released into the water. Limit in-the-water maintenance and cleaning to times and places where debris can be captured and disposed of properly.

#### **CLOG & CLUTTER CONTROL**

- Avoid chopping vegetation with your boat propeller. Exotic (invasive) plants *Egeria densa* and *hydrilla*, are easily spread this way. Before moving your boat from one lake, bay, or river to another, inspect it for hitchhikers. Then purge your vessel of invasive plant fragments and aquatic critters by flushing and draining your systems, emptying bait buckets, cleaning tackle and gear, and pressure-washing the hull with hot water. Dispose of any debris at on-shore garbage facilities.
- Stock your boat with reusable cups, plates and other utensils. Avoid plastic and Styrofoam, which can easily blow overboard, and must be hauled to shore for disposal.
- Retrieve plastic trash, netting, six-pack yokes, and other items from the water and bring them back to the dock. Floating and shoreline trash can not only entangle, injure, or kill marine life, but also damage other vessels.

# The Alternatives

Fresh water and a lot of
elbow grease
Hydrogen peroxide
Baking soda or salt
One cup white vinegar in 2 gallons water
One cup vinegar in 1 quart warm water
Wipe with 1/2 cup vinegar and 1/2 cup water solution
Brush with baking soda
Wet surface, use scouring cloth with baking soda
Use 2 tablespoons cream of tartar in 1 quart of water
Apple cider vinegar to clean, H baby oil to polish
Baking soda paste
Disassemble and replace; avoid toxic products
Paste of equal parts lemon juice and salt
Use 3 parts olive oil and 1 part white vinegar; almond or olive oil (interior unvarnished wood only)

This guide was produced by the San Francisco Estuary Project in cooperation with the California Department of Boating and Waterways under a grant from the Clean Vessel Act. The information presented in this guide is accurate to the best of our knowledge. The San Francisco Estuary Project assumes no responsibility and disclaims any liability for any injury resulting from the use or effect of any product or information in this publication.

# The Green Pages

EMERGENCY 911 or Channel 16 (VHF)

WATER QUALITY AND SEWAGE SPILLS San Francisco Bay Regional Water Quality Control Board (510) 622-2300

#### **BOATING INFORMATION**

California Department of Boating and Waterways (888) 326-2822

San Francisco Estuary Partnership (510) 622-2406

COUNTY POLICE & SHERIFF BOAT/MARINE UNITS

Contra Costa (925) 646-2441

Napa (Lake Berryessa) (707) 253-4451

Sacramento (916) 874-5115

San Joaquin (209) 468-4400

Solano (707) 421-7090

Yolo (530) 666-8282

U.S. Coast Guard (415) 339-3530

OIL SPILLS California Emergency Management Agency (800) OILS-911

OIL RECYCLING (800) CLEAN-UP www.earth911.com

#### PUMPOUT INFORMATION

For the nearest pumpout station in California see: www.dbw.ca.gov and click on 'Clean and Green'

#### **BOATING SAFETY**

U.S. Coast Guard www.uscgboating.org

California Dept. of Boating and Waterways www.dbw.ca.gov BOATING SAFETY CLASSES

U.S. Coast Guard http://nws.cgaux.org

U.S. Power Squadron (919) 821-0281

#### FISH & WILDLIFE

California Dept. of Fish & Game Hotline (CalTip) (888) 334-2258

National Invasive Species Hotline (877) 786-7267

Marine Mammal Center (injured marine mammals) (415) 289-7325

WildCare (injured terrestrial animals) (415) 456-SAVE

#### HUMAN HEALTH

California Dept. of Public Health, Environmental Health Investigations Branch (Fish consumption warnings) (510) 620-3620 www.ehib.org

California Dept. of Public Health, Biotoxin Division (Shellfish Information Hotline—warnings) (800) 553-4133

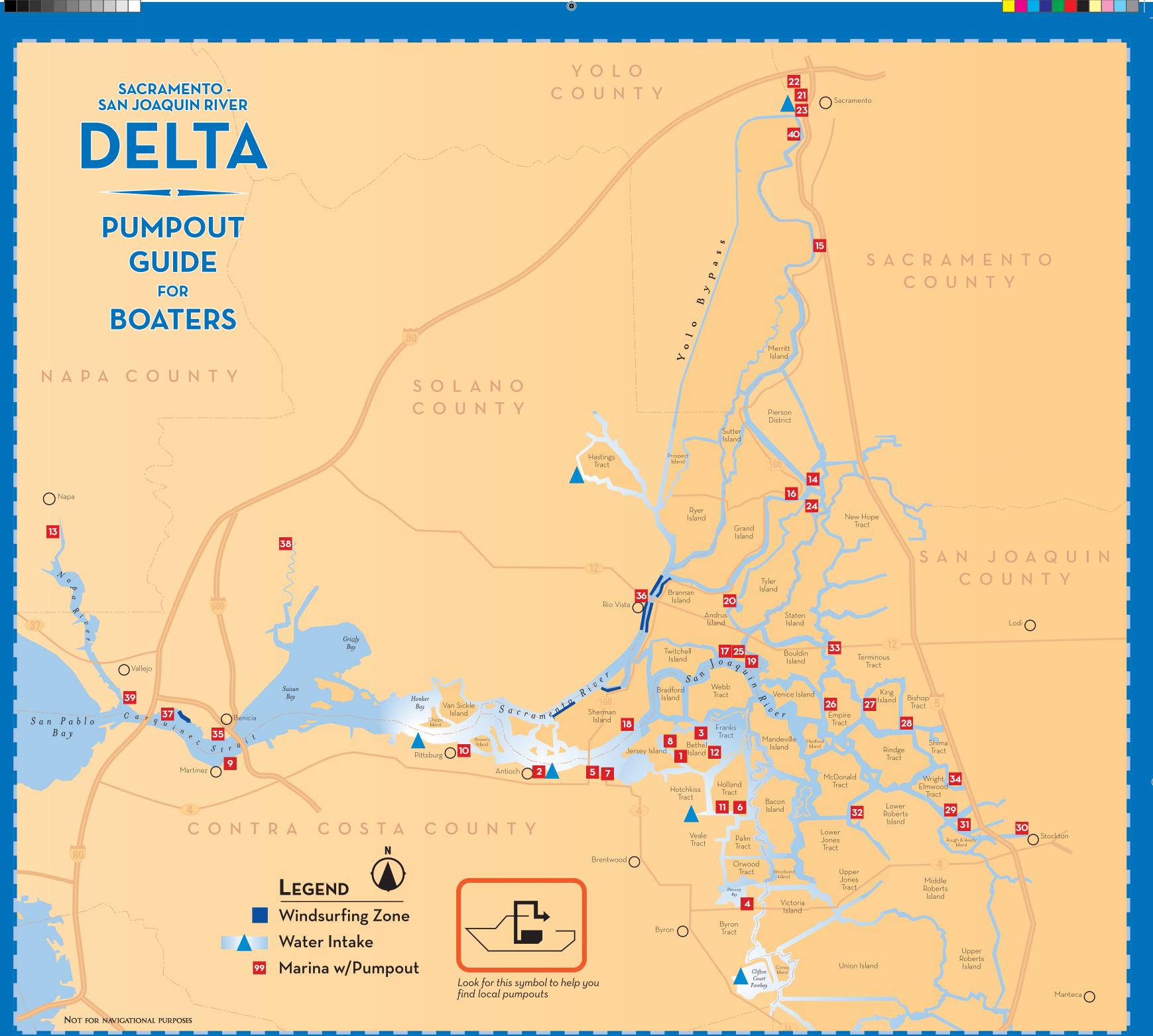
#### SPONSORS



California Dept. of Boating and Waterways 2000 Evergreen St., Suite 100 Sacramento, CA 95815-3888 (888) 326-2822

San Francisco Estuary Partnership 1515 Clay Street, Suite 1400 Oakland, CA 94612 (510) 622-2406 www.sfestuary.org

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# DON'T DUMP... USE THESE PUMPS

MARINA WITH PUMPOUT		LOCATION	PUMPOUT COST	HOURS	PORTAPOTTY DUMPOUT	PUBLIC RESTROOMS
CONTRA COSTA COUNTY						
1 ANCHOR MARINA 1970 Taylor Rd., Bethel Island, CA 94511	925-684-9148	Fuel dock	Free to tenants	9-6	Yes	Yes
2 ANTIOCH MARINA 5 Marina Plaza, Antioch, CA 94509	925-779-6957	Guest dock & fuel dock	Free	24 hours	Pumpout wand at fuel dock	Yes 8-4 M-F, 8-5 SS
<b>3 BETHEL HARBOR</b> 3405 Harbor Road, Bethel Island, CA 94511	925-684-2141	Service dock	\$5	7-5	No	Yes
<b>4</b> DISCOVERY BAY YACHT HARBOR 5901 Marina Rd., Discovery Bay, CA 94505	925-634-5928	Fuel dock	Free to tenants Others \$10	24 hours	No	Yes
5 DRIFTWOOD MARINA 6338 Bridgehead Rd., Oakley, CA 94561	925-757-9449	Fuel dock	Free	24 hours	No	No
6 HOLLAND RIVERSIDE MARINA 7000 Holland Tract Rd., Brentwood, CA 94513	925-684-3667	Dock near store	Free to tenants Others \$7	8-6 8-5 Winter	No	Yes
7 LAURITZEN YACHT HARBOR 115 Lauritzen Lane, Oakley, CA 94561	925-757-1916	Fuel dock	Free to tenants Others \$5	7:30-5 M-Th; 7:30-9 F, 5:30-9 SS Closed Xmas, NewYrs & Thanksgivi		Yes
8 MARINER COVE MARINA 1200 Taylor Rd., Bethel Island, CA 94511	925-684-2166	Near fuel dock	\$1O	8-5	No	Yes
9 MARTINEZ MARINA 7 N. Court St., Martinez, CA 94553	925-313-0942	Old fuel dock	Free	24 hours	No	Yes 8-4:45
10 PITTSBURG MARINA 51 Marina Blvd. #E, Pittsburg, CA 94565	925-439-4958	Fuel dock	Free	24 hours	No	Yes 8-5
11 LINDQUIST LANDING MARINA 4500 Holland Tract Rd., Knightsen, CA 94548	925-684-3631	Pumpout dock	Free	24 hours	No	Yes
12 SUGAR BARGE RESORT 1440 Sugar Barge Road, Bethel Island, CA 94511	925-684-8575	Fuel dock	\$10 & up	8-5	Yes	Yes
NAPA COUNTY						
13 NAPA VALLEY MARINA 1200 Milton Road, Napa, CA 94559	707-252-8011	Fuel dock	\$5	8-5 M-F 9-5 Sat, 9-4 Sun	No	Yes
SACRAMENTO COUNTY						
14 THE BOATHOUSE MARINA 13900 River Rd., Locke, CA 95690	916-776-1204	Dock 1	Free	8:30-5:00	No	No
15 CLIFF'S MARINA 8651 River Rd., Sacramento, CA 95832	916-665-1611	Fuel dock	\$20-40	9-4 W-Sun winter 9-5 summer	No	Yes
16 DAGMAR'S LANDING 14178 Hwy. 160, Walnut Grove, CA 95690	916-776-1961	Public dock	Free to tenants others \$20	By appt.	No	No
17 SACRAMENTO DELTA BAY MARINA 922 W. Brannan Island Rd., Isleton, CA 95641	916-777-4153	Guest dock	\$15	8:30-5:00 summer; call for winter hours	No	Yes
18 EDDO'S HARBOR 1953O Sherman Island E. Levee Rd., Rio Vista, CA 94571	925-757-5314	Fuel dock	Free	9:00-5:30	No	Yes
19 KORTH'S PIRATES' LAIR MARINA 169 W. Brannan Island Rd., Isleton, CA 95641	916-777-6464	Fuel dock	Free to tenants others \$10	7:00-5:00	Use pumpout	Yes
20 OXBOW MARINA 100 Oxbow Marina Dr., Isleton, CA 95641	916-777-6060	Fuel dock	Free	24 hours	Yes	Yes
21 RIVERBANK MARINA 1371 Garden Hwy., #200, Sacramento, CA 95832	916-922-0720	Between C&D Gates	Free	7:00-6:00, Public; 24 hours, Tenants	Yes	No
22 RIVERVIEW MARINA 1801 Garden Hwy., Sacramento, CA 95833	916-925-4100	Guest dock	Free	10:00-2:00PM M-W 9:00-5:00 F-Sun	No	No
23 SACRAMENTO MARINA 2710 Ramp Way, Sacramento, CA 95818	916-808-5712	Fuel dock	Free	24 hours	No	Yes

MARINA WITH PUMPOUT		LOCATION	PUMPOUT COST	HOURS	PORTAPOTTY DUMPOUT	PUBLIC RESTROOMS	
SACRAMENTO COUNTY CONTINUED							
24 WALNUT GROVE MARINA 1400 Old Levee Rd., Walnut Grove, CA 95690	916-776-1181	Fuel dock	\$20	8-5 M-F, 10-4 Sa, winter; 3-5 M-F, 10-4 Sa-Sun, summe	Yes	Yes	
25 WILLOW BERM MARINA 140 Brannan Island Rd., Isleton, CA 95641	916-777-6313	Fuel dock	Free	8:30-4:30	No	Yes	
SAN JOAQUIN COUNTY							
26 H&H MARINA 15135 West 8 Mile Rd., Stockton, CA 95219	209-951-4634	North dock	Tenants free; others \$5-20	8:30-4 winter 8:30-4:30 summer	No	Yes	
27 KING ISLAND RESORT 11530 West 8 Mile Rd., Stockton, CA 95219	209-951-2188	Fuel dock	Free	8-4 winter 8-5 summer	Yes	Yes	
28 PARADISE POINT MARINA 8095 Rio Blanco Rd., Stockton, CA 95219	209-952-1000	Fuel dock	\$25 Moorage custmr free	8-4:30 winter Su-Th 7-6, F-Sa 7-6:30 summer	No	Yes	
29 RIVER POINT LANDING RESORT 4950 Buckley Cove Way, Stockton, CA 95219	209-951-4144	Fuel dock	\$15	9-5:30 summer 9-4:30 winter	Yes	Yes	
<b>30 STOCKTON DOWNTOWN MARINA</b> 445 W. Weber Ave., Ste 128B, Stockton, CA 95203	209-462-4200	Fuel dock	Free	24 hours	No	Yes 8-5	
31 STOCKTON YACHT HARBOR 3235 River Dr., Stockton, CA 95204	209-946-9259	Guest dock	\$10	24 hours	No	No	
32 TIKI LAGUN RESORT 12988 W. McDonald Rd., Stockton, CA 95206	209-941-8975	Fuel dock	\$5	9-4	No	Yes	
<b>33 TOWER PARK MARINA</b> 14900 West Hwy. 12, Lodi, CA 95242	209-369-1041	Fuel Dock	Free	24 hours	No	Yes	
<b>34</b> VILLAGE WEST MARINA 6649 Embarcadero Dr., Stockton, CA 95219	209-951-1551	Fuel dock	Free	24 hours	No	Yes	
SOLANO COUNTY							
35 BENICIA MARINA 266 East B St., Benicia, CA 94510	707-745-2628	Fuel dock	Free	24 hours	No	No	
<b>36 DELTA MARINA YACHT HARBOR</b> 100 Marina Dr., Rio Vista, CA 94571	707-374-2315	Guest dock	Tenants free; others \$5	8-5 M-F; 8-4 Su summer; 8-4 T,W,T & Su, 8-5 F, S winte	No r	Yes	
37 GLEN COVE MARINA 2000 Glen Cove Rd, Vallejo, CA 94591	707-552-3236	Dock 8	Free	24 hours	No	Yes	
38 SUISUN CITY MARINA 800 Kellogg St., Suisun City, CA 94585	707-429-BOAT	End of fuel dock	Free	24 hours	No	Yes 8-5	
<b>39 VALLEJO MUNICIPAL MARINA</b> 42 Harbor Way, Vallejo, CA 94590	707-648-4370	J dock & fuel dock	\$10 for non-berthers	24 hours	No	Yes 9-5	
YOLO COUNTY							
40 SHERWOOD HARBOR MARINA 3505 South River Rd., West Sacramento, CA 95691	916-371-3471	Fuel dock	\$10	24 hours	No	Yes	
MOBILE PUMPOUT SERVICE							
HAPPY AS A CLAM ENTERPRISES Serves Stockton to Sacramento	805-674-5820	Call for quote and appt.	Varies	By appt			
SEPTIC BROTHERS MARINE PUMP-OUT Discovery Bay to Walnut Grove to Antioch	209-329-7771		\$25-60	Dawn-Dusk			

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